## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## (MARK ONE)

(X) QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 1997
OR
(_) TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to........... Commission file number 0-10454

UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE
23-2077891
-----------------
(I.R.S. Employer
(State or other jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

Identification No.)

UNIVERSAL CORPORATE CENTER 367 SOUTH GULPH ROAD
KING OF PRUSSIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19406
(Address of principal executive office) (Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code (610) 768-3300
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $X$ No
----

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date. Common shares outstanding, as of October 31, 1997:

| Class A | $2,060,929$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Class B | $30,100,075$ |
| Class C | 207,230 |
| Class D | 32,361 |

## UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC.

I N D E X
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION PAGE NO.
Item 1. Financial Statements
Consolidated Statements of Income
Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 ..... Three
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets - September 30, 1997 and December 31, 1996 ..... Four
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements ..... Six \& Seven
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations. Eight, Nine,Ten \& Eleven
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION Twelve
SIGNATURE Thirteen

|  | THREE MONTHS <br> ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  | NINE MONTHS <br> ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1997 |  | 1996 |  | 997 |  | 1996 |
| Net revenues | \$ | 362,377 | \$ | 299,994 |  | -46,373 | \$ | 848,589 |
| Operating charges: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating expenses |  | 147, 267 |  | 118, 127 |  | 413,206 |  | 330, 077 |
| Salaries and wages |  | 129,489 |  | 107,568 |  | 368, 374 |  | 303,399 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts |  | 29, 080 |  | 22,926 |  | 80,193 |  | 59,309 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 20, 055 |  | 19, 210 |  | 58,898 |  | 50,714 |
| Lease and rental expense |  | 10, 041 |  | 9,441 |  | 28,469 |  | 28,419 |
| Interest expense, net |  | 4,566 |  | 5,223 |  | 14,906 |  | 15,843 |
|  |  | 340,498 |  | 282,495 |  | 964, 046 |  | 787,761 |
| Income before income taxes |  | 21,879 |  | 17,499 |  | 82,327 |  | 60,828 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 8, 060 |  | 6, 214 |  | 30, 071 |  | 21,826 |
| Net income | \$ | 13,819 | \$ | 11,285 | \$ | 52,256 | \$ | 39,002 |
| Earnings per common <br> and common share equivalents: $\quad \$ \quad 0.42 \quad \$ \quad 0.34 \quad \$ \quad \$$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average number of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| common shares and equivalents: |  | 33,134 |  | 32,849 |  | 33,078 |  | 30,173 |

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
    CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
    (000s omitted)
```

| SEPTEMBER 30, | DECEMBER 31, |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | 1996 |
| (UNAUDITED) |  |

ASSETS
CURRENT ASSETS:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, net
Supplies
Deferred income taxes
Other current assets
Total current assets

Property and equipment
Less: accumulated depreciation

Funds restricted for construction


## OTHER ASSETS:

Excess of cost over fair value of net assets acquired
Deferred income taxes
Deferred charges
Other

| 148,229 |  | 150,336 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11,284 |  | 9,993 |
| 11,606 |  | 11,237 |
| 32,439 |  | 32,648 |
| 203,558 |  | 204,214 |
| \$ 1, 082, 477 | \$ | 965,795 |

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Current maturities of long-term debt
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities
Federal and state taxes

Total current liabilities

Other noncurrent liabilities

Long-term debt, net of current maturities

COMMON STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:
Class A Common Stock, 2,060,929 shares outstanding in 1997, 2,060,929 in 1996
Class B Common Stock, 30,080,995 shares outstanding in 1997, 29,816,153 in 1996 outstanding in 1997, 207,230 in 1996
Class D Common Stock, 32,009 shares outstanding in 1997, 36,805 in 1996
Capital in excess of par, net of deferred compensation of \$365,000 in 1997 and $\$ 377,000$ in 1996
Retained earnings

301

2
\$
5,239 173,909
--- -

179, 148

120, 305

272, 245

- 272,245

2
---- -

199, 848
310,607

510, 779
\$ 1,082, 477
\$ 6,866
132,441
772

140,079

97, 102

275,634

258, 351

452,980
\$ 965,795

|  | NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 |  | 1996 |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 52,256 | \$ | 39,002 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net |  |  |  |  |
| cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation \& amortization |  | 58,898 |  | 50,714 |
| Provision for self-insurance reserves |  | 14,515 |  | 11,608 |
| Changes in assets \& liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions and dispositions: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | $(1,148)$ |  | 9,282 |
| Accrued interest |  | $(3,179)$ |  | $(3,504)$ |
| Accrued and deferred income taxes |  | 7,363 |  | 9,592 |
| Other working capital accounts |  | 34,506 |  | 18,287 |
| Other assets and deferred charges |  | (464) |  | $(7,015)$ |
| Other |  | 5,088 |  | $(2,050)$ |
| Payments made in settlement of self-insurance claims |  | $(13,652)$ |  | $(6,157)$ |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  | 154,183 |  | 119,759 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment additions, net |  | $(103,703)$ |  | $(79,187)$ |
| Funds restricted for construction related to acquisition |  | (40, 000) |  | ( |
| Proceeds received from sale of minority interest |  | 4,000 |  | ---- |
| Acquisition of business |  | $(3,218)$ |  | $(168,429)$ |
| Notes receivable related to acquisitions |  |  |  | $(7,000)$ |
| NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  | $(142,921)$ |  | $(254,616)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Reduction of long-term debt |  | $(5,016)$ |  | ---- |
| Additional borrowings |  | ---- |  | 34,655 |
| Issuance of common stock |  | 1,385 |  | 100, 273 |
| NET CASH (USED IN) PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  | $(3,631)$ |  | 134,928 |
| INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS |  | 7,631 |  | 71 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD |  | 288 |  | 34 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | \$ | 7,919 | \$ | 105 |
| SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$ | 18,085 | \$ | 19,347 |
| Income taxes paid, net of refunds | \$ | 22,708 | \$ | 12,456 |

See accompanying notes to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## (1) GENERAL

The consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared by the Company, without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and reflect all adjustments which, in the opinion of the Company, are necessary to fairly present results for the interim periods. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations, although the Company believes that the accompanying disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. It is suggested that these financial statements be read in conjunction with the financial statements, accounting policies and the notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ for the year ended December 31, 1996.

Prior to 1997, the Company included charity care services as a component of its provision for doubtful accounts. Effective January 1, 1997, in accordance with health care industry practice, the Company began excluding charity care from net revenues, and has reclassified the 1996 amounts to conform with this presentation. The change in presentation has no effect on reported net income.

## (2) EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year adjusted to give effect to common stock equivalents. In April 1996, the Company declared a two-for-one stock split in the form of a $100 \%$ stock dividend which was paid in May, 1996. All classes of common stock participated on a pro rata basis. The weighted average number of common shares and equivalents and earnings per common and common equivalent share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 1996 have been adjusted to reflect the two-for-one stock split.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement 128, Earnings per Share, which is effective for financial statements for periods ending after December 15, 1997. Pursuant to the provisions of Statement 128, the Company's basic earnings per share would have been $\$ .43$ and $\$ .35$ for the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 and $\$ 1.62$ and $\$ 1.33$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively. The diluted earnings per share would have been $\$ .42$ and $\$ .34$ for the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 and $\$ 1.58$ and $\$ 1.29$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively.

## (3) OTHER LIABILITIES

Other noncurrent liabilities include the long-term portion of the Company's professional and general liability, workers' compensation reserves and minority interest.

## (4) COMMITMENT AND CONTINGENCIES

Under certain agreements, the Company has committed or guaranteed an aggregate of $\$ 13$ million related principally to the Company's self-insurance programs and as support for various debt instruments and loan guarantees.

Subsequent to September 30, 1997 the Company agreed in principle to form a limited liability company ("LLC") in Las Vegas, Nevada with Quorum Health Group, Inc. ("Quorum"). Pursuant to the preliminary terms of this newly created entity, the Company would contribute Valley Hospital Medical Center (a 417-bed acute care facility) and the newly constructed Summerlin Hospital (a 148-bed acute care facility) while Quorum would contribute cash and Desert Springs Hospital (a 241-bed acute care facility). The Company expects to own a $64 \%$ interest in the LLC and Quorum will own a $36 \%$ interest. Completion of this transaction, which is not expected to have a material effect on operating income, is subject to execution of a definitive agreement which is currently being negotiated. Pending satisfactory completion of an agreement, the Company will record this transaction using the purchase method of accounting and expects to record a significant gain which will be credited to equity in accordance with SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin Number 51. The Company expects this transaction to be completed during the fourth quarter of 1997.

GENERAL

The matters discussed in this report as well as the news releases issued from time to time by the Company contain certain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties, including, among other things, that the majority of the Company's revenues are produced by a small number of its total facilities, possible changes in levels and terms of reimbursement for the Company's charges by government programs or other third party payors, the ability of the Company to successfully integrate its recent and proposed acquisitions and the ability to continue to finance its growth on favorable terms.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net revenues increased $21 \%$ or $\$ 62$ million for the three months ended September 30, 1997 and $23 \%$ or $\$ 198$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997, over the comparable prior year periods. Net revenues at hospital facilities owned during both periods increased $\$ 33$ million or $11 \%$ and $\$ 80$ million or $10 \%$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 1997, respectively, over the comparable prior year periods. Also contributing to the increase in net revenues for the three and nine month periods was the acquisition of a $80 \%$ interest in a partnership which owns the operations of a 501-bed acute care facility located in Washington, DC (acquired during the third quarter of 1997) and contributing to the increase in net revenues for the nine month period were the acquisitions of a 357 -bed medical complex located in Amarillo, Texas and four behavioral health centers located in Pennsylvania (all of which were acquired during the second quarter of 1996).

Earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation, amortization and lease and rental expense (EBITDAR) increased $10 \%$ or $\$ 5$ million for the three months ended September 30, 1997 and $19 \%$ or $\$ 29$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 as compared to the comparable prior year periods. Overall operating margins were $16 \%$ and $17 \%$ for the three months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively, and $18 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996. The decrease in the overall operating margins during the 1997 third quarter as compared to the 1996 comparable quarter was due primarily to: (i) lower operating margins generated at the operating entities of the medical complex in Summerlin, Nevada which opened during the fourth quarter of 1996 (outpatient surgery center, medical office building and radiation therapy center), and; (ii) lower operating margin generated at the 501-bed acute care facility located in Washington, DC in which the Company acquired an 80\% interest in during the third quarter of 1997.

## ACUTE CARE SERVICES

Net revenues from the Company's acute care hospitals, ambulatory treatment centers and women's center accounted for $85 \%$ of consolidated net revenues for the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 , and $85 \%$ and $86 \%$ of consolidated net revenues for the nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively. Net revenues at the Company's acute care hospitals owned during both periods increased $12 \%$ for the three months ended September 30, 1997 and 11\% for the nine month period ended September 30, 1997, over the comparable prior year periods. Inpatient admissions at these facilities increased $8 \%$ and $5 \%$ for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 as compared to the comparable prior year periods, respectively. Patient days at the Company's acute care facilities owned during both periods increased $5 \%$ and $4 \%$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods, respectively. Outpatient activity at the Company's acute care hospitals continues to increase as gross outpatient revenues at the acute care facilities owned during both periods increased $12 \%$ for each of the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods. Gross outpatient revenues comprised $27 \%$ of the Company's acute care gross patient revenues during the third quarters of 1997 and 1996 and $26 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 as compared
to $25 \%$ for the prior year nine month period. The increase is primarily the result of advances in medical technologies, which allow more services to be provided on an outpatient basis, and increased pressure from Medicare, Medicaid, health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs) and insurers to reduce hospital stays and provide services, where possible, on a less expensive outpatient basis. To accommodate the increased utilization of outpatient services, the Company has expanded or redesigned several of its outpatient facilities and services.

## BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES

Net revenues from the Company's behavioral health services facilities accounted for $14 \%$ and $15 \%$ of the Company's consolidated net revenues for the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively, and $15 \%$ and $14 \%$ of consolidated net revenues for the nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively. Net revenues at the Company's behavioral health centers owned during both periods increased $5 \%$ and $1 \%$ for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods, respectively. Inpatient admissions at these facilities increased $12 \%$ and $8 \%$ during the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods, respectively. Patient days at the Company's behavioral health services facilities increased $10 \%$ and $5 \%$ for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods, respectively. The average length of stay at these facilities were 12.0 days and 12.2 days for the quarters ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively, and 11.9 days and 12.3 days for the nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996. The Company's behavioral health services facilities continue to experience pressure from payors to reduce the average length of stay as a large portion of the Company's behavioral health services' revenues are reimbursed on a per diem basis. The reduction in the average length of stay is a result of changing practices in the delivery of behavioral health services and continued cost containment pressures from payors which includes a greater emphasis on the utilization of outpatient services.

## OTHER OPERATING RESULTS

Depreciation and amortization expense increased $4 \%$ or $\$ 800,000$ for the three months ended September 30, 1997 and $16 \%$ or $\$ 8$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997, over the comparable prior year periods due primarily to the acquisitions mentioned above.

Interest expense decreased $\$ 700,000$ or $13 \%$ for the three month period ended September 30, 1997 and $\$ 1$ million or $6 \%$ for the nine month period ended September 30, 1997 over the comparable prior year periods due primarily to lower average outstanding borrowings and the interest income generated on the $\$ 40$ million project fund restricted for the construction of a replacement acute care facility in Washington, DC. In June 1996, the Company issued four million shares of its Class $B$ Common Stock at a price of $\$ 26$ per share. The total net proceeds of $\$ 99.1$ million generated from this stock issuance were used to partially finance the 1996 acquisitions of a 357 -bed medical complex in Amarillo, Texas and four behavioral health centers located in Pennsylvania.

The effective tax rate was $37 \%$ for each of the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 and $36 \%$ for each of the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1996.

GENERAL TRENDS
An increased proportion of the Company's revenue is derived from fixed payment services, including Medicare and Medicaid which accounted for $49 \%$ of the Company's net patient revenues for each of the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 and $50 \%$ for each of the nine month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively. The Company expects the Medicare and Medicaid revenues to increase as a larger portion of the general population qualifies for coverage as a result of the aging of the population and expansion of state Medicaid programs. The Medicare

## Page Nine of Thirteen Pages

program reimburses the Company's hospitals primarily based on established rates by a diagnosis related group for acute care hospitals and by cost based formula for behavioral health facilities.

In addition to the Medicare and Medicaid programs, other payors continue to actively negotiate the amounts they will pay for services performed. In general, the Company expects the percentage of its business from managed care programs, including HMOs and PPOs to grow. The consequent growth in managed care networks and the resulting impact of these networks on the operating results of the Company's facilities vary among the markets in which the Company operates.

In addition to the trends described above that continue to have an impact on operating results, there are a number of other more general factors affecting the Company's business. In August 1997, a five year budget plan was approved which calls for a $\$ 115$ billion reduction in the rate of increase in Medicare spending over the next five years. Included in this proposal is a $\$ 39$ billion reduction in the future rate of increases to payments made to hospitals. No assurance can be given that the implementation of this plan will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's business. In Texas, a law has been passed which mandates that the state senate apply for a waiver from current Medicaid regulations to allow the state to require that certain Medicaid participants be serviced through managed care providers. The Company is unable to predict whether Texas will be granted such a waiver or the effect on the Company's business of such waiver. Upon meeting certain conditions, and serving a disproportionately high share of Texas' and South Carolina's low income patients, three of the Company's facilities located in Texas and one in South Carolina became eligible and received additional reimbursement from each state's disproportionate share hospital fund. Included in the Company's financials was an aggregate of $\$ 8.3$ million and $\$ 4.7$ million for the three month periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996 and $\$ 24.7$ million and $\$ 10.1$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996, respectively, received pursuant to the terms of these programs. These programs have been renewed and are scheduled to terminate in the third quarter of 1998. The Company cannot predict whether these programs will continue beyond the scheduled termination dates.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Net cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 154$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and $\$ 120$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1996. The $\$ 34$ million net increase during the 1997 nine month period as compared to the 1996 comparable period was due primarily to a $\$ 24$ million increase in the net income plus the addback of the non-cash charges (depreciation, amortization and provision for self-insurance reserves) and a $\$ 27$ million increase in other net working capital changes partially offset by a $\$ 10$ million increase in income tax payments and a $\$ 7$ million increase in payments made in settlement of self-insurance reserves.

During the first nine months of 1997, the Company spent $\$ 104$ million to finance capital expenditures including a total of $\$ 56$ million on the construction of a new medical complex in Summerlin, Nevada (including a 148-bed acute care facility which opened in the fourth quarter of 1997) and a new 129-bed replacement facility in Edinburg, Texas which opened during the third quarter of 1997. The Company also reduced outstanding debt by $\$ 5$ million.

During the nine months of 1997, Company entered into a new revolving credit agreement. The new agreement, which matures in July 2002, provides for up to $\$ 300$ million of borrowing capacity. During the term of this agreement, the Company has the option to petition the banks to increase the borrowing capacity to $\$ 400$ million. The agreement provides for interest at the Company's option at the prime rate, certificate of deposit plus $3 / 8 \%$ to $5 / 8 \%$, Euro-dollar plus $1 / 4 \%$ to $1 / 2 \%$ or money market. A facility fee ranging from $1 / 8 \%$ to $3 / 8 \%$ is required on the total commitment. As of September 30, 1997, the Company had $\$ 265$ million of unused borrowing capacity available under the terms of its new revolving credit and existing commercial paper facilities.

Page Ten of Thirteen Pages

Subsequent to September 30, 1997, the Company entered into interest rate protection to fix the rate of interest on a notional principal amount of $\$ 50$ million for a period of three years. The average fixed rate obtained through these interest rate swaps is $6.125 \%$ including the Company's current borrowing spread of . $35 \%$. The counterparty of these interest rate swaps has the right to terminate the swap after the second year. The Company also entered into $\$ 75$ million of forward starting interest rate swaps starting in August, 2000 locking in a fixed rate of $7.09 \%$ through August, 2010.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

 UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIESITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
(a) Exhibits:
10.1 Deferred Compensation Plan for Universal Health Services Board of Directors.
27. Financial Data Schedule
(b) Reports on Form 8-K

None
11. Statement re computation of per share earnings is set forth on Page six in Note 2 of the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

All other items of this Report are inapplicable.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Universal Health Services, Inc.<br>(Registrant)

/s/ Kirk E. Gorman
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Kirk E. Gorman, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer and Duly Authorized Officer).

UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC.
DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN
FOR UHS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

## ARTICLE 1

PURPOSE
This Deferred Compensation Plan for UHS Board of Directors (the "Plan") is established and maintained in order to enable Universal Health Services, Inc. (the "Company") to attract and retain qualified persons to serve as Directors, to provide Directors with an opportunity to defer some or all of their Retainer as a means of saving for retirement or other purposes, and to align the interests of the Directors with those of the Company's shareholders by providing such Directors with an opportunity to have the investment performance of all or some portion of their Retainer deferred under the Plan measured by the Company's stock performance and financial progress.

ARTICLE 2
EFFECTIVE DATE
The Plan is subject to the approval of the Company's Board at its next regular meeting or, to the extent permitted by law, by unanimous consent action without a meeting. Subject to the receipt of such approval, the Plan shall be effective as of July 1, 1997.

ARTICLE 3
DEFINITIONS
Whenever used in the Plan, the following terms shall have the respective meanings set forth below:
\(\left.\begin{array}{ll}3.1 \& "Account" means, with respect to each Participant, the Participant's <br>
separate individual account established and maintained for the <br>
exclusive purpose of accounting for the Participant's deferred <br>
Retainer and the investment performance thereon determined in <br>
accordance with Article 5. A Participant's Account will be <br>

comprised of Stock Units, dollar credits or a combination of both.\end{array}\right\}\)| "Beneficiary" means, with respect to each Participant, the recipient |
| :--- |
| or recipients designated by the Participant in writing in accordance |
| with Article 7. |
| 3.3 |


| 3.4 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | "Common Stock" means the Class B common stock of the Company listed |
| and traded on the New York Stock Exchange. |  |

ARTICLE 4
ELECTION TO DEFER RETAINER
4.2 PERIOD OF DEFERRAL

A Participant shall specify a period of deferral at the time of his or her election to defer under Section 4.1. A period of deferral represents the time upon which deferred amounts will first begin to be paid and shall be the earlier of: (i) the Participant's Termination or (ii) a fixed and determinable date specified by the Participant, which shall be no later than the date the Participant attains age 70 and which shall be no sooner than two years from the date of the election to defer. A Participant's choice of a period of deferral for deferred amounts for one year may be different than the period of deferral specified for deferred amounts in earlier years, but once a period of deferral has been specified by a Participant for a deferred amount, the Participant may not change or modify the period of deferral for such deferred amount.

An election to defer pursuant to Section 4.1 may not be revoked or modified (except as otherwise state herein) with respect to the Retainer payable for a calendar year or portion of a calendar year for which such election is effective. An election to defer filed with the Company shall remain in effect for the Retainer payable in all subsequent calendar years until such election is timely terminated or modified by a Participant.

An effective election to defer may be terminated or modified for any subsequent calendar year by the filing of another written election to defer (or a written revocation of elections), on or before December 31st of the calendar year preceding the calendar year for which such modifications or termination is to be effective. Any termination or modification of an election to defer with respect to the Retainer payable in subsequent calendar years shall not alter or change the election for deferred amounts under the Plan made prior to the effective date of such termination or modification.

## ARTICLE 5

INVESTMENT MEASURES ON DEFERRED AMOUNTS

CHOICE OF INVESTMENT MEASURES
When a Participant elects to defer under Section 4.1 for a calendar year, the Participant shall specify the investment measure to be used for purposes of crediting investments performance on deferred amounts during the entire period of deferral. Participants may choose between only two methods of investment measures consisting of: (i) a fixed rate of return credited on an annual basis in accordance with Section 5.2, or (ii) the investment performance of Company Common Stock in accordance with Section 5.3.

A Participant may not divide or split the deferred amount for a year between the two available methods of investment measure. A Participant's choice of a method of investment measure for deferred amounts for one year may be different than the method of investment measure specified for deferred amounts in earlier years, but once a Participant has selected a method of investment measure for the deferred amounts for a year, the method of investment measure used for such amounts will remain in effect for the entire period of deferral and may not be changed by the Participant for such deferred amounts.

FIXED RATE OF RETURN
If a Participant specifies a fixed rate of return as the measure of investment performance for deferred amounts, compound interest shall be credited on an annual
basis as of December 31st of each year or, as applicable, on a pro-rated basis as of the last day preceding the date of payment of deferred amounts. For the first year when deferred amounts are made, interest shall be credited only from the date the Retainer would have been paid, but for the election to defer, through the end of the year.

The interest rate shall be redetermined and set annually by the Company's Chief Financial Officer and/or the Company's Vice President/Controller, in their sole discretion. The determination of the annual interest rate to be used for the next calendar year shall be made no later than 45 days before the first day of such calendar year and shall be communicated in writing to the Board by such date. Once an annual interest rate has been set for a year, it shall remain in effect for the entire year and may not be changed or modified until the following year. The interest rate applicable for the period from July 1, 1997 through December 31, 1997 shall be six percent (6\%).

## 5.3 <br> COMMON STOCK PERFORMANCE

(a) If a Participant specifies investment performance of Company Common Stock as the measure of investment performance for deferred amounts, the Participant's Account shall be credited with a number of Stock Units for this purpose. The number of Stock Units to be credited, on each date the deferred amount of the Retainer would otherwise have been payable to the Participant but for the election to defer, shall be equal to the whole and fractional Stock Units, computed to three decimal places, obtained by dividing (i) the dollar value of the deferred amount of the Retainer which otherwise would have been payable to the Participant but for his or her election to defer by (ii) the Market Value of the Common Stock on the date of the Board meeting for which the Retainer would normally be paid but for the election to defer.
(b) On each dividend payment date, if any, with respect to the Common Stock, the Account of a Participant, with Stock Units held pursuant to this Section, shall be credited with an additional number of whole and fractional Stock Units, computed to three decimal places, equal to (i) the product of the dividend per share of Common Stock then payable, multiplied by the number of Stock Units then credited to such Account; divided by (ii) the Market Value of the Common Stock on the first day of the month which includes the dividend payment date.
(c) The number of Stock Units credited to a Participant's Account pursuant to this Section shall be appropriately adjusted for any change in the Common Stock by reason of any merger, reclassification, consolidation, recapitalization, stock dividend, stock split or any other similar change affecting the Common Stock.
(a) In accordance with the Participant's written election to defer as provided in Section 4.1, the relevant portion of the accumulated value of a Participant's Account shall be paid to the Participant in the manner elected by the Participant either as (i) a lump sum distribution within 30 days after, as applicable, the Participant's Termination or the specified date for the period of deferral, or (ii) in up to 10 annual installments commencing within 30 days after, as applicable, the Participant's Termination or the specified date for the period of deferral. Once chosen, a Participant may not change of modify his or her election of the manner of payment. Payment shall be made only in cash. Stock Units shall be converted to cash on the basis of the Market Value of the Common Stock on the first day of the month in which the payment is made.
(b) If all or some portion of a Participant's Account is paid in two or more annual installments:
(i) installments ordinarily will be paid on or about the same date each year, but shall be paid on a date no more than a period of 30 days following the anniversary date of the initial installment;
(ii) any such payment in installments which has begun at any time before a Participant's Termination shall continue to be made without change or alteration, unless the Company, in its sole discretion, determines that the Participant's Termination was involuntary and chooses to accelerate the payment of any remaining installments by paying them in a single cash lump sum payment;
(iii) investment performance shall continue to be credited on the unpaid portion of the Account in accordance with Article 5;
(iv) that portion of any installment representing Stock Units will not be converted in accordance with subsection (a) above to a cash equivalent until such time when the value of the Stock Units will actually be paid to the Participant; and
(v) the amount to be distributed in any one installment shall be equal to the total value of the Account on the first day of the month that includes the payment date of the installation divided by the number of installments remaining (including such installment).

Notwithstanding the Participant's election, if a Participant dies while an Account is held for the Participant, such Account will be paid to the Beneficiary in a lump sum in cash within 90 days from the date of the Participant's death. Upon written application by the Beneficiary (including, if applicable, the legal representative for the Participant's estate) filed within 45 days of the Participant's death, the lump sum payment may be deferred for a reasonable period of time beyond 90 days for good cause, if the Company consents in writing to such deferral.

DETERMINATION
Any cash payments of Stock Units shall be calculated on the basis of the Market Value of the Common Stock on the first day of the month which includes the relevant date for payment or other calculation, irrespective of installment payment dates or the date of the Participant's death, as the case may be.

SMALL PAYMENT AMOUNTS

Notwithstanding any elections made by a Participant or anything else in this Plan to the contrary, the Company shall pay to a Participant (or, if appropriate, his or her Beneficiary) in a single cash lump sum that portion of an Account which first becomes payable at the end of a period of deferral if, at that time, the amount of such portion is $\$ 10,000$ or less.

FINANCIAL HARDSHIP

Notwithstanding any elections made by a Participant or anything else in this Plan to the contrary, the Company shall pay all or some portion of a Participant's Account if the Participant establishes to the satisfaction of the Company that the Participant has developed an immediate and heavy financial need. The amount of a distribution under this Section on account of an immediate and heavy financial need shall not exceed the amount required to relieve the financial need. No distribution under this Section shall be made to the extent the immediate and heavy financial need can be satisfied from other financial resources of the Participant (including liquidation of assets, cessation of contributions to tax-favored plans or distributions or non-taxable loans from retirement plans) or through reimbursement or compensation by insurance or otherwise.

For purposes of this Section, an "immediate and heavy financial need" shall exist only if the Company determines the need to arise from payments related to medical expenses for the Participant or his or her dependents; needed to prevent eviction from the Participant's principal residence; or needed to prevent foreclosure on the mortgage of the Participant's principal residence.

The Company may require the Participant to provide such written statements, documentation and other evidence as the Company in its discretion deems necessary or appropriate to establish immediate and heavy financial need. Distributions on account of immediate and heavy financial need shall be made first from that portion of the Account, if any, where the investment measure is a fixed rate of return, and then from the remaining portion, if any, where the investment measure is Company Common Stock performance. Stock Units shall be converted to cash on the basis of the Market Value of the Common Stock on the first day of the month in which a distribution is made. No Stock Unit may be converted to cash if held for less than six months. A Participant who receives a distribution on account of an immediate and heavy financial need shall cease to have deferred amounts made under the Plan for the year in which the distribution is made and may not make an election to defer for the following year.

ARTICLE 7
BENEFICIARY DESIGNATION
Each Participant shall be entitled to designate a Beneficiary of Beneficiaries (which may be an entity other than a natural person) who, following the Participant's death, will be entitled to receive any payments to be made under Section 6.2. At any time, and from time to time, any designation may be changed or canceled by the Participant without the consent of any Beneficiary. Any designation, change, or cancellation must be by written notice filed with the Company before the Participant's date of death and shall not be effective until received by the Company.

Payment shall be made in accordance with the last unrevoked written designation of Beneficiary that has been signed by the Participant and delivered by the Participant to the Company prior to the Participant's death. If the Participant designates more than one Beneficiary, any payments under Section 6.2 to the Beneficiaries shall be made in equal shares unless the Participant has expressly designated otherwise, in which case the payments shall be made in the proportions designed by the Participant. If no Beneficiary has been named by the Participant or if all Beneficiaries predecease the Participant, payment shall be made to the Participant's estate.

## ARTICLE 8

TRANSFERABILITY RESTRICTIONS
The Plan shall not in any manner be liable for, or subject to, the debts and liabilities of any Participant or Beneficiary. No payee may assign any payment due such party under the Plan. No benefits at any time payable under the Plan, or interests in the Plan, shall be subject in any manner to anticipation, alienation, sale, transfer, assignment, pledge, attachment, garnishment, levy, execution, or other legal or equitable process, or encumbrance of any kind, including without limitation by reason of any qualified or other domestic relations order.

ARTICLE 9
FUNDING POLICY
The Company's obligations under the Plan shall be totally unfunded so that the Company or any Subsidiary is under merely a contractual duty to make payments when due under the Plan. The promise to pay shall not be represented by notes and shall not be secured in any way. The Company, in its sole discretion, may take action to establish a separate trust or trusts for purposes of holding assets set aside in connection with the Plan, but the Plan and obligations thereunder shall at all times remain unfunded.

ARTICLE 10
CHANGE OF CONTROL
Notwithstanding any provision of this Plan to the contrary, if a "Change of Control" (as defined below) of the Company occurs, the accumulated value of a Participant's Account on the day immediately preceding the Change of Control will be paid in a cash lump sum to the Participant not later than 15 days after the date of the Change of Control. For this purpose, the cash equivalent of Stock Units in the Account shall be determined by the higher of (a) the average of the Market Value of the Common Stock for the last 20 trading days immediately prior to such Change of Control or (b) if the Change of Control of the Company occurs as a result of a tender or exchange offer or consummation of a corporate transaction, then the highest price paid per share of Common Stock pursuant thereto. Any consideration (other than cash) forming a part or all of the consideration for the Common Stock to be paid pursuant to the applicable transaction shall be valued at the valuation price thereon reasonably determined by the Board (other than those who are Participants) serving on the day immediately before the Change of Control.

In addition, if the Change of Control of the Company occurs, the Company shall reimburse a Participant for the legal fees and expenses incurred if the Participant is required to seek to obtain or enforce any right to distribution or any other right under this plan. In the event that it is determined that such Participant is properly entitled to a cash distribution hereunder, such Participant shall also be entitled to interest thereon at the prime rate of interest as published in The Wall Street Journal plus two percent from the date such distribution should have been made to and including the date it is made. Notwithstanding any provisions of this Plan to the contrary, the provisions of this Plan may not be amended by an amendment effected at any time within three years following a Change of Control.

For the purposes of this Plan, Change of Control shall mean: the purchase or other acquisition by any person, entity or group of persons, within the meaning of Section 13(d) or 14(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), or any comparable successor
provisions, of beneficial ownership (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Act) of 30 percent or more of either the outstanding shares of common stock or the combined voting power of the Company's then outstanding voting securities entitled to vote generally, or the approval by the stockholders of the Company of a reorganization, merger, or consolidation, in each cash, with respect to which persons who were stockholders of the Company immediately prior to such reorganization, merger or consolidation do not, immediately, thereafter, own more than 50 percent of the combined voting power entitled to vote generally in the election of directors of the reorganized, merged or consolidated Company's then outstanding securities, or a liquidation or dissolution of the Company or of the sale of all or substantially all of the Company's assets. The Board (other than those who are Participants) shall have the duty to make a determination as to those events which give rise to a Change of Control and shall do so prior to the occurrence of a Change of Control.

## ARTICLE 11 <br> ADMINISTRATION

The Plan shall be administered by the Company. The Company shall have authority to interpret and construe the Plan, and to prescribe, amend and rescind rules and regulations relating to the administration of the Plan, and all such interpretations, rules and regulations shall be conclusive and binding on all Directors and Participants. The Company may employ agents, attorneys, accountants, or other persons (who also may be employees of a Subsidiary) and allocate or delegate to them powers, rights, and duties, all as the Company in its discretion may consider necessary or advisable to properly carry out the administration of the Plan.

Upon the request of a Participant, and not more frequent than once each calendar year, the Company shall provide the Participant with a written statement showing the total value of the Participant's Account as of a date selected by the Company, the portion of the total Account allocated to each of the investment measures, the date on which payment of deferred amounts are expected to be made, the manner in which payments will be made and such other information as the Company in its sole discretion deems necessary or appropriate.

ARTICLE 12
AMENDMENT AND TERMINATION
The Company, by resolution duly adopted by the Board, shall have the right, authority and power to alter, amend, modify, revoke, or terminate the Plan; except as provided in Article 10; and provided further, that no amendment or termination of the Plan shall adversely affect the rights of any Participant with respect to any Stock Units or other amounts credited such Participant's Account, unless the Participant shall consent thereto in writing.

Nothing in this Plan shall be construed as conferring upon a Participant any right to continue as a member of the Board.

PAYMENT TO LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR PARTICIPANT

In the event the Company shall find that a Participant is unable to care for his or her affairs because of illness or accident, the Company may direct that any payment due the Participant be paid to the Participant's duly appointed legal representative, and any such payment so made shall be a complete discharge of the liabilities of the Plan.

Nothing contained in the Plan shall be construed so as to prevent the Company or any Subsidiary from taking any corporate action which is deemed by the Company or any Subsidiary to be appropriate or in its best interest.

The Plan shall be construed and administered according to the laws of the State of Delaware to the extent that those laws are not preempted by the laws of the United States of America.
13.8 HEADINGS

The headings of articles, sections, subsections, paragraphs or other parts of the Plan are for convenience of reference only and do not define, limit, construe, or otherwise effect its contents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has signed and dated this Plan on the 17th day of September, 1997.

UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC.
By: /s/Alan B. Miller
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Date: 9/17/97

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